Language Powerbook Answer Key

Module 1
1 Vocabular
2 sympathetic 3 reliable 4 hard-working
5 sensible 6 reckless 7 sociable/outgoing
8 outgoing/socialable
9
10 Open answers.
11 Rival: decision, difference, help, imagination, thought, tolerance, co-operation
12 Let’s decide, differ, help, imagine, think, tolerate, co-operate
13 Adjective: decision, different, helpful, imaginative, thoughtful, tolerant, co-operative
14
15 1 Moody 2 hopeful 3 decision 4 importance
5 administered 6 sympathy 7 boredom 8 sense
9
10 2 adverb 3 adjective 4 noun
11 3 verbs 7 verb 8 adjective 9 noun
12 10 adverb 11 adjective
13
14 1 must 2 needn’t 3 mustn’t 4 can
5 mustn’t 6 needn’t 7 mustn’t 8 must
9 can 10 must
15
16 Example answers:
17 They might be husband and wife. They might have gone to the same school. They might have fallen in love when they were young. They might have had a large family. They might have retired. He must be going fishing. She might have been very attractive. He must be very fit. She might do some gardening. They could have grandchild. She can’t be very fashion-conscious. They could be talking about the weather. She might be working full time. She could have been buying some presents for the kids.
18
19 1 had to work 3 were not able to/couldn’t spend
4 used to get 5 could manage
6 could not go on 7 would change
8 were able to buy 9 had to sell
10 could not afford 11 shouldn’t have left
12 should have moved
13
14 Grammars
15 1 let’s, he 3 do 4 can he 5 won’t it
6 aren’t we 7 have they 8 did she
9
20 Perent Simple: at the moment, from time to time, these days, always
21 Present Continuous: at the moment, this year, these days,
22 Present Perfect: from time to time, just, since my birthday.
23 Present Perfect Continuous: always, since my birthday, for ages
24 being going to: tomorrow, next Saturday, soon, this year,
25 will tomorrow, next Saturday, soon, in a moment, this year,
26 Past: Simple: just, at 9 p.m. last night, occasionally, from time to time,
27 Past Continuous: occasionally, for ages
28 Past Perfect: for ages, already, since my birthday, for ages
29
30 Open answers.
31
32 1 I’m doing it.
33 2 I’ll do it.
34 3 I’ve done it.
35 4 I was going to do it.
36 5 I’ve been doing it for weeks.
37 6 I’ll have it done by the weekend.
38
39 1 I’ve won every race in the last two years.
40 2 I was reading a newspaper when it happened.
41 3 I’m taking part in a school performance.
42 4 I filled my driving test yesterday.
43 5 I’m eating out every night.
44 6 I haven’t seen her since she left.
45 7 The children have painted her car pink!
46 8 I have lived here all my life.
47 9 I will begin in ten minutes.
48
49 1 has been abandoned 3 called 4 would come
50 2 had received 5 was driving 7 crashed
51 8 had 9 had happened 10 had managed
52 11 he had extinguished 12 has ever happened
13 will be punished
54
55 Prepositions
56 enthusiastic: about: bad, clever, shocked, useless: at: 
disappointed, disgusted, impressed, shocked: by: responsible: for:
interested: in: present: etc.
kind, polite, rude, similar: to: 
disappointed, disgusted, impressed, pleased: with
1
2 by 3 with 4 about: by 5 to 6 of 7 with
8 with 9 at/by 10 about 11 at 12 of
3 Communication
4 wouldn’t mind 3 wouldn’t want to
5 really into/really keen on 5 not keen on
6 don’t mind 7 really keen on/really into
8 can’t stand
9 1 would love 2A would like 2B visiting
10 3 A would love 3B wouldn’t want
4A doesn’t enjoy 4B would love
5
6 Open answers.
7 Multi-part Verbs
8 got to 9 put up 4 get back
10 takes after 11 puts on 7 get on with
12 are looking forward to 9 pick us up
13 10 drop you off
14 2 across 3 at 4 ahead 5 by 6 into 7 over
8 through
9 1 ahead 2 across 3 down 4 over 5 into
6 at 7 through 8 by
9
10 Focus on Writing
11 2 Although 3 After 4 because 5 when
6 Any 7 so before
8 as well as being 3 although they/we live
9 money so I’ve applied 5 Despite the long hours
10 1 Thank you 2 would like 3 as requested
4 children 5 accompany 6 assisted
7 enclosed 8 referees
9 I look forward to hearing from you
10 Yours faithfully
11 4 S: writing
12 5 P: I don’t have any formal qualifications. However I
13 have some experience.
14 4 P: Could you tell me how many students there
15 will be in each group?
16 5 C: I look forward to hearing from you.
17 6 sincerely
18 5 2b 4a 5 e 6 d 7 f
19
20 6 It will be (very useful in winter). 2 I can’t wait.
3 Do you (remember him)?
4
5 Open answers.
6
7 Open answers.
8 Word Power
1 Oscar: innocent, silly, impatient, careless
2 Somalia: shy, quiet, unreliable, lazy
3 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 d 6 e
4 1 do have 3 do 4 get 5 do 5 get
6 7 gets have 8 have 9 get 10 do 11 get 12 do
4 1 felt very happy 2 felt sorry for 3 felt
4 felt homesick 5 felt the sun on my face
5 1 about 2 fiftyish 3 sort of 4 what’s-his-name
5 some kind of 6 something like
6 Open answers.
7 1 sensitive: 2 kind: 3 lonely: 4 only: 5 nervous
6 sensible: 7 unique: 8 angry: 9 alone
10 sympathetic
11
12 1 gossip 2 troubleshooter 3 chatterbox
4 minib 5 bored: 6 layabout
Language Awareness
1 a 3 4 a b 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a 9 a 10 b
11 a, another: 2 a lot of the, the: 3 some: 4 all: 5 a lot of: 6 much, a, an
3 2 the 3 a 4 the 5 an 6 a 7 The 8 a 9 a
10 a 11 the other 12 the 13 the 14 several:
15 16 the 17 a 18 the 19 the 20 the
21 a 22 a 23 the 24 the: 25 the 26 the
27 the 28 the 29 some 30 the 31 the
32 the 33 the 34 no 35 the 36 the 37 the
38 the
Exam Zone: Use of English
1 the: 2 something: 3 the: 4 any 5 any
6 must 8 had 9 not 10 9: 11 the: 12 to
13 because: 14 being: 15 kind: 16
17 while: 18: 19 too: 20 from
Reading
1 1 b 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 f
2 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 g 5 a
3 1 slice: 2 debate: 3 steed: 4 ransom: 5 hub
6 burden 7 immense: 8 legitimate: 9 aspect
10 notion: concept
Writing
1 Assess the composition using the following criteria:
2 Message 5 marks: Interest and relevance of the
description to the title.
3 Organisation 5 marks: organisation of information/paragraphs/finishing, etc.
4 Style 5 marks: appropriate style (neutral)
Accuracy 5 marks: avoidance of basic mistakes of grammar and vocabulary

Module 2
5 Vocabulary
1 pulling someone’s leg: 2 being sarcastic
3 telling a joke: 4 describing something ironic
5 practice, land: 3 opinion: 4 breath: 5 rain
6 order: 7 sleep: 8 sense of humour
9 concern: 10 cold: 11 control
3 breath, N, breathe: V
2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

Remainder
1 1 I was driving from London to Cambridge when the car wheel fell off.
2 While Jane was reading a fashion magazine Peter was watching a basketball match.
3 I broke my tooth when I was eating muesli for breakfast.
4 My dad was sleeping in front of the TV when Michael Owen scored a goal.
5 I was going 3 realised 4 had been left
6 I was being watched by 7 talking 8 forgot
7 I had been appointed 9 called 10 hooded
8 I had done 12 wanted 13 I was approaching
9 tipped 10 broke 11 I had apologised
12 finished
3
1 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 b 6 f
2 used to: 3 used to 4 used to would
5 used to: 6 used to 7 used to would
8 used to
6 Grammar
1 I was washing, noticed, was falling, turned, had taken
2 I was sitting, saw, didn’t know, had planned, had hired, went, were talking, had broken, climbed, escaped.
3 I was preparing, realised, had left, replaced, ran, had seen/cap
4 drove, didn’t notice, were waving, fell, found out, hadn’t managed
2 She had been decorating it all morning.
3 I’d been feeling sick all day.
4 They had been listening to his jokes all evening.
5 She had been driving all day.
6 He had been operating for nine hours.
7 He/She had been talking to the head teacher on the way.
8 He had been gossipping about her with his mates.
3 Had he been drinking?
4 Had he fallen asleep?
5 Had he braked failed?
6 Had he been listening to the radio?
7 Had he seen something unusual?
8 Had he been talking on his mobile?
9 Had he been thinking about Louise?
10 Had he been looking at the start?
4 Example answers:
2 I was imprisoned because he had robbed a bank.
3 They moved out after they had lived in the house for twenty years.
4 They got married after they met on an exotic holiday.
5 He failed because he had been going out too much.
6 He retired after he had worked for the company for forty years.
Language Powerbook Answer Key

Prepositions
1. in 3 at 4 by 5 under 6 at 7 in 8 on 9 to 10 in

Communication
1. go on 2. well 3. or 4. something like that 5. and 6. anyway 7. guess 8. what 9. right 10. eventually 11. nicely 12. just can’t

1. did 2. a 3. c 4. d e f 5. b 6. e 7. g

3. goes 4. orders 5. is drinking 6. hears 7. thinks 8. is looking 9. hears 10. going 11. asks 12. are you talking

Multi-part Verbs
1. dresses up 2. put on 3. make out 4. make up 5. get up 6. get into 7. cracks me 8. up 9. get out of 10. turns them off 11. go in for 12. no object

Example answers:
1. no object 2. all this noise 3. an overcoat 4. no object 5. his father 6. no object 7. her work 8. her new computer 9. object 10. bright colours

Focus on Writing
1. although 2. during 3. or 4. one day 5. after that 6. unfortunately 7. in addition 8. such as 9. eventually 10. despite 11. especially 12. apart from 13. in the end 14. All in all

2. after he travels all the way to his home, he finds they’re not in.

3. when he starts to walk away, his mother calls him from the house on the other side of the road.

4. while everyone at the party is having a great time, rob realizes his parents’ life has changed, which he finds confusing and unhelpful.

5. although rob goes to a movie with his parents and their friends, rob doesn’t feel any better in the cinema where the people he wants to make him feel even worse.

6. the body’s 7. are (laughing) 8. (of white blood cells) 9. the heart rate 10. the lungs 11. a (trolley) 12. point (out) 13. the (two) 14. who 15. a

7. d 2a 3b 4c

8. Open answers

Word Power
1. mood 2. enjoyable 3. dissatisfied 4. more 5. miss 6. spent

2. say or talk: chat, mention, shout, whisper

3. look or see: glance, glimpse, observe, spot, witness

Hold: clinging to, clasp, grasp, handle, hug

2. clutched 3. handle 4. cling to 5. shouted 6. witnessed 7. glimped 8. muttered

9. perceived 10. his mention 12. spotted

4. oh, i’m very sorry to hear that.

5. oh, really? That’s wonderful.

6. yes, i think so.

7. ambitious, amusing, impatient, romantic

2. considerate, conventional, enjoyable, reliable

3. entertaining, sympathetic

4. humorous, likeable, popular, sensible, sensitive, sociable

5. flat, autumn, lift, ground floor

petrol, motorway, sweets, crisps, biscuits

5. film, shop to

7. piece of cake 2. jelly and 3. red carpet 4. white elephant 5. red tape

8. b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c

9. cracked 2 ticking 3. patterning, hollow, dripping 4. muttered 5. chuckling

Language Awareness
1. a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 a 9 10 b 11 12 a

2. i’m not looking—using one’s eyes (activity)

i’m looking—using one’s eyes (activity)

looks—it has an appearance (state)

is seeing—going out (activity)

saw—noticed one’s eyes (state)

were having—eating (activity)

had—possessed (state)

5. is tasting—using one’s tongue (activity)

tastes—it has a taste (state)

has gone out (state)

have been going out—the having been having a relationship (activity)

3. i have been doing 2 haven’t seen

3. (i’ve been working 4 are you staying 5 lives

4. didn’t understand 2 are you trying

haven’t influenced 5 they know 6 correct 7 resemble

8. was having... and reading...

Check your Grammar
1. worked/used to work 3 saw/had seen

4. used to watch 5 was performing 6 thought

7. had toured 8 was having worked 9 formed

10. made 11 appeared

12. accused/had accused 13. emigrated

14. lived

2. a 2 b 3 a b 4 b 5 a 6 a

3. their all 2. another 3. such as.

5. that 6. the 9 an 10 other 11 an 12 other

Module 3

9 Vocabulary
1. Open answers.

2. up-to-date 3 stylish 4 hard-working

5. classy 6 tasteless 7 run-down 8 menacing

9. aggressive

3. have/get 3 get 1 getting 5 had 6 make

7. make 8 get 9 make 10 get 11 have

12. make 13 have 14 had 15 have 16 made

17. made 18 getting

Remember
1. Example answers:

1. The white car is not as classy as the black one.

The white car is more modern than the black one.

The black car is more beautiful than the white one.

2. A wolf is faster than a small dog.

A wolf is more dangerous than a small dog.

A wolf is less friendly than a miniature terrier.

A wolf is as nervous as a small dog.

3. The short dress is less traditional than the long one.

The long dress is not as trendy as the short one.

The short dress is simpler than the long one.

The long dress is probably more expensive than the short one.

2. less likely 3 worse 4 the most promising

5. the brighter 6 the trendiest

3. more good-looking 3 darker

4. more beautiful 5 more interesting

6. more witty, wittier 7 livelier, more lively

8. least expected 9 the best

4. more 3 More 4 less 5 much more 6

7. much 8 much more

10 Grammar
1. hidden 2 filling 3 collecting 5 hiding

6. fixed

2. We need to see (a film) that would cheer you up a bit.

3. (this completely unknown Van Gogh painting) which has been hidden in an attic in Amsterdam for years will be auctioned in London next week.

4. This is the man whose books have been so popular recently.

5. We had lunch at (The Three Bells) where they serve traditional English food.

6. (The eggs) we had for breakfast weren’t very fresh.

7. that

3. who, has just arrived,

4. who, whose

5. which young designers are trying to promote this year.

6. whose talent is versatile and unanimously appreciated.

7. which

8. where

2. The TV breaks down all the time, which makes us listen to the radio more.

The fire brigade haven’t managed to put out the fire that broke out at 5 a.m.

The report that Amnesty International published this month describes human rights violations in Asia.

5. Charles Perry, whose lifestyle is constantly being discussed in the popular press, will host a chat show on TV.

6. Some African animal species which are threatened with extinction have to be helped by international organisations.

5. Open answers.

6. Open answers.

7. Example answers:

1. which had more rooms than Sam would ever use.

2. with whom he had a very good relationship.

3. who (had) decided to drop by and say hello.

4. which was addressed in familiar handwriting.

5. which she knows very well.

6. where they said goodbye.

7. who was watching a football match.

8. which had developed problems before.

9. which was the nearest airport.

Prepositions
1. which they pushed the needle through

2. who we had our interviews with

3. which she’s got a tattoo on

4. who pierced my tongue

5. which people are often nervous about

6. which I only paid £10 for

7. who I am very fond of

11 Communication
1. a 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

2. very much 3 very 4 pretty 5 totally

6. a lot 7 a bit 8 really 9 absolutely

10 extremely

3. Incorrect modifiers: 2 quite/very

3. totally/absolutely 4 a bit/total 5 much/a lot

4. Open answers.

5. Open answers.

Multi-part Verbs
1. got on 2. comes across 3. gone off

5. keeps on 6. gets to 7. shows off 8. put on

9. pointed (this) out 10. takes after

11. getting on 12. falls for

2. 1. to 2 with 3. 4. to 5. for 6. of 7 with

8. to 9 with

3. Example answers:

1. he should get down to his homework.

2. They get on well with each other.

3. He is looking forward to getting out of jail.

4. You have to put up with traffic pollution.

5. She was nervous about making the dive but in the end she went through with it.

6. She caught up with the other runner just before the finishing line.

12 Focus on Writing

1. Example answers:

2. The mansion is much more expensive than the cottage.

3. The cottage is older than the mansion.

4. The mansion is not as old as/nearer than the cottage.

5. The cottage is a lot smaller than the mansion.

6. The mansion is much bigger than the cottage.

7. The cottage is much further from London than the mansion.

8. The mansion is not as far from/nearest London as than the cottage.

2. It hasn’t got enough rooms for all my children.

3. It isn’t near enough to London...

4. The mansion has got enough garage space for all my cars.

5. The mansion is too expensive for me.

6. It’s too near to London.

7. The cottage is big enough for me.

8. The cottage has got enough rooms.

3. He/She’s got such a loud voice that he/she doesn’t need a microphone.

2. The car’s so expensive that I can’t afford it.

3. It’s such a big garden that you can get lost in it.

4. There is such a lot of pollution that you can’t breathe.

5. Paul is so scatty that he forgets everything.

6. The house is so old that it is falling down.

4. Example answers:

2. like maths and physics.

3. particularly sci-fi films.

4. for example Armani.

5. such as Penelope Cruz.

2. being 3 4 had 5 our 6 7 so 8 9 10 the 11 and 12 of 13 of 14 up 15 your 16 than 17 like

6. (a) informal

(b) formal
7
Open answers.

Open answers.

Word Power

2 old-fashioned – positive, romantic – positive
3 funny – negative, new – neutral
4 competitive – positive, Individualistic – negative
5 original – positive, contemporary – neutral
6 slim – positive, fair-sized – negative, pierced – neutral

2
2 laid-back 3 old-fashioned 4 fair-sized
5 anti-social 6 African-American 7 short-lived
8 run-down 9 up-to-date 10 open-air
3
3 anti-social 2 laid-back 3 run-down
4 absent-minded 5 up-to-date
4
1 respected 2 profits 3 course 4 dress
5 latest 6 clothes 7 like 8 parents 9 advice 10 prefer

5
1 gear, clothes
2 gear: machinery that controls power from the engine
3 smart: well-dressed
4 smart: sophisticated/intelligent
5 degree: unit of heat
6 degrees: academic qualifications
7 brand: new, totally new
8 brand: make
9 bright: e.g. red/yellow
10 bright: intelligent

6
1 sports: tennis 3 tennis balls 4 reader
5 books: messy 7 teddy bear 8 sandal
9 professional tennis player 10 sports journalist

7
1 receding hair 2 freckles 3 rosy cheeks
4 Adam’s apple 5 double chin 6 lines
7 wrinkles 8 sideburns 9 scar

8
Exam Zone: Use of English

1 despite 2 be 3 too 4 have 5 By 6 seems
7 holding 8 stick/keep 9 same 10 All
11 were 12 like 13 however 14 more
15 these 16 any 17 streets 18 as 19 to
20 system 21 much 22 instead 23 not
24 there 25 Meanwhile

9
1 d b e a e b c d 2 b a f g
3 c b c e b 4 b d

10
Reading

1 a b c d e f g h
2 e b a c d

11
Module 4

13 Vocabulary

1 scintillating, magnificent 4 handsome
5 effortless 6 impressive
7 sophisticated, glamorous 8 real, powerful
9 stunning 10 graceful

2
1 obsessed 2 unsatisfactory 3 reads a lot
4 out of place 5 observe 6 a secret
7 fierce competition 8 be physically sick

3
1 become afraid and not do something
2 very irritating person
3 not in our control
4 made a social mistake
5 agree/get on well
6 very decided

Remember

1 Jimi Hendrix’s guitar is going to be sold for $200 000 next week.
2 He’s been offered a job as a sound engineer at MGM.
3 Gina must have been told about her promotion.
4 This department store is being refurbished.
5 French used to be spoken on this island.
6 Illegal parking should be prosecuted more severely.
7 He had been informed about the accident before he arrived.
8 The local park is being changed into an open-air cinema.
9 Tom has been dismissed because of his political sympathies.

10

11
2
2 has just been discovered
3 had been found
4 will be awarded/should be awarded
5 is usually served
6 was still being developed
7 was never told … had been adopted/has never been told … was adopted
8 1 is not recommended 2 includes
9 has been nominated 4 has chosen/chose
10 will be surprised 6 has been asked
11 has always refused
12 Scasan is going to have/get her hair dyed blonde.
13 We’ve had/got all the locks in our front door replaced.
14 Lady Agatha had got/her garden designed by a professional gardener.
15 They are having/getting the wallpaper in their living room changed.
16 The manager will have/get a new computer installed in his office.

14 Grammar

1 John Ngomo, a Kenyan champion runner, was offered Swedish citizenship. Swedish citizenship was offered to John Ngomo, a Kenyan champion runner.

2 A plan to reduce the living costs of the Royal Family has been announced by the Prince of Wales. The risk of building a nuclear power plant near New York will be calculated by a computer.

3 The world record in high jump was broken yesterday by an unknown contestant from Jamaica.
4 China is expected to change its internal policy.
5 The business world must be kept more aware of social issues.

6 A new song to commemorate the anniversary of Princess Diana’s death is being composed by a famous rock musician.

7 2 have been taken
3 are being treated/have been treated
4 was also detached
5 is registered
6 is being carried out/will be carried out
7 would be closed
8 was removed

9 Being robbed 3 have been given
4 being feared 5 to be listened 6 to be pushed
7 being addressed 8 have been visited
9 to be spoken
10 have been expelled, have been given
11 being told 12 to be told

12 has been taken
3 have not been attacked
4 had not been attacked 5 stopped
6 hadn’t been drinking 7 regained
8 is being questioned

10 has been described/its described
11 isn’t suffering 12 will be visited

13 An ancient statue was found in a barn in Devon yesterday. It had probably been put there by thieves after it had been stolen from a local collector of antiques.

4 head or tail of it 3 right up his street
4 a short fuse 5 let the cat out of the bag
6 out of our hands

5 It is made of marble and you can only see the hands.

3 The two hands are touching each other very softly.
4 The hands show great feeling.

5 You can see that the two people are in love.

7 1 tired 2 dance 3 pieces 4 white
1 off 2 choose 3 quiet 6 take later

Language Awareness

1 his – Douglas McPherson’s
3 where – a mysterious tower
4 himself – Douglas McPherson
5 her – his late wife

6 – that Douglas has something to hide
7 which – a few more deaths
8 their – the police
9 they – the police
10 these – a wig, a mask, a make-up kit
11 This – Michael Bartram’s new thriller On the Edge
12 his – Mr Hitchcock’s

12

2 which 3 yourself 3 anywhere 5 it 7 theirs
6 No one 7 Everyone

3 Open answers.

1 someone(s)
2 which/that
3 which/that
4 which/that
5 which/that
6 which/that
7 which/that
8 which/that
9 which
10 which
11 which

13

1
1 a b 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 a 8 a 9 a 10 b
2 a b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 a 8 a 9 a 10 b

Multi-part Verbs

1 2 c d 2 e 5 f 6 l 7 f 8 i 9 j 10 h
11 g 12 b
2 added 3 appeared 4 reject 5 leaves me cold
6 proved to be 6 produces 7 ask 8 attacked
9 up 3 down 4 down 5 down 6 up 7 up
8 down 9 up 10 up 11 up 12 down 13 up 14 up 15 up

16 Focus on Writing

1 2 a c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 c
2 in the end 3 Finally 4 Eventually
5 nor 3 One day 4 After 5 Unfortunately
6 despite 7 In the end 8 Although
9 especially 10 Both 11 such
12 All things considered

4 Cephalonia has just been invaded by the
3 based 4 deals 5 stars 6 as entertaining as
7 having 8 a good cast

5 shivered, pierced 3 criticised, exciting
4 powerful, thoughtful 5 fatigued, picturesque
6 scenes, dialogue 7 gorgeous, tedious
8 assassination, breath 9 feet, prizes
10 gutvertis, especially

6 Open answers.

7 Open answers.

Word Power

1 stripe/droll/strut 2 roll/spin/fall
3 cling/grasp/clutch 4 giggle/checkle/cackle
5 whisper/shout/speak

2 clenching 3 shouting 4 grasped
5 whispered 6 clung 7 fell 8 chuckling
9 giggling 10 striding 11 cackling 12 spoke

3 2 glamorous 3 products 4 beautiful 5 rarely
6 fashionable 7 interesting 8 attractive
9 spectacular 10 famous 11 measurements
12 length

4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

5 head or tail of it 3 right up his street
4 a short fuse 5 let the cat out of the bag
6 out of our hands

6 It is made of marble and you can only see the hands.

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6 No one 7 Everyone

3 Open answers.

1 someone(s)
2 which/that
3 which/that
4 which/that
5 which/that
6 which/that
7 which/that
8 which/that
9 which
10 which
11 which

13

1
1 a b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 a 9 b 10 c
9 b 10 c 11 b 12 a 13 a 14 b 15 b

177
2. There isn't anything that can make her happy.
3. All my family snow, which I find most annoying.
4. Simon has been invited to their wedding.
5. I am looking into any job that has something to do with English.
6. The suspect must be arrested as soon as possible.
7. He is not taking regular exercise, one is usually healthier.
8. This issue is being addressed in their next report.

Module 5

17 Vocabulary

1. a 3 e 4 g 5 c 6 h 7 b 8 d
2. ground-breaking 3 time-consuming
3. hard-working 5 absent-minded 6 first name
4. human being 8 good-looking
5. good-natured: easy-going, relaxed, always in a good mood
6. good-for-nothing: someone who is lazy and possibly dishonest
7. bedridden: not able to move out of bed
8. bedridden: a rented room with the bedroom and living room together
9. car sick: feeling or being sick during a car journey
10. car boot sale: when people sell things from the boots of their cars
11. car park: area where cars are put when not in use
12. headstrong: obstinate and determined
13. headstrong: progressive

Remember
1. I'll (I'll) answer 3 won't mind 4 I'll buy
2. You'll 5 won't take 6 We'll take
3. You'll pass
4. You'll go out of list 3 probably will make
5. may have 5 will be 6 are going to lose
6. will have 8 will manage

Grammar
1. He can't be offered a contract until he has completed his research.
2. We'll move in as soon as/when/after the flat's been painted.
3. We won't start playing rugby until it's stopped raining.
4. You can go to your room as soon as/when/after we've cleaned it.
5. We'll let you know as soon as/when your order has arrived.
6. will have spent 3 will have become
7. will have invested 5 will have been broken
8. will have died

Prepositions
1. In 3 in 4 on 5 at 6 at 7 in 8 at 9 on
10. At 11 at 12 On
2. Since, from, for 3 until, By 4 For, during, until
5. during, until, by, during, since, for 7 by, until

Communication
1. I've 2. We've been visiting 3 a 4 b 5 c d 6
2. that means 3 trying 4 another way
3. getting at 6 that which 8 means
4. mean 10 quarter

Multi-part Verbs
1. came out 3 make (it) out 4 carried out
5. do with 6 made up 7 get on get through
8. make up 9 got off 10 give away
2. a group b group c group d group
3. I would like to try them on.
4. He picked her up at five o'clock.
5. I am looking forward to it.
6. I have gone off them.
7. She wrapped it up.
8. I finally caught up with him.
9. She turned it on.
10. I can't put up with it.

Focus on Writing
1. due 3 a result 4 because 5 order that
6. caused by 7 for as not to 8 so as
9. In case 10 because 11 for 12 so that
3. Give me a ring on my mobile when you get there - I'll probably be out.
4. Don't forget - a kilo of those tasty apples and a couple of cars of drink.
5. You are advised to bring the following things: your passport or identity card; two or three good pens, and a watch so that you can time yourself in the exam.
6. There was an explosion on board the spaceship: one of the oxygen tanks had exploded.
7. She arrived late - that's not out.
8. Robots are very useful in some manufacturing processes; they are particularly good for the production of dangerous products.

Example answer:
Open answers.

Open answers.

Word Power

1. produce 3 research 4 conducted
5. researchers 6 process 7 effective 8 field
9. data 10 work 11 evidence 12 ideal
3. a 3 g 4 h 5 d 6 f 7 b 8 c

1. biologist 3 discovery 4 importance
5. computerised 6 inspiration 7 childhood
8. extremely 9 relationship 10 personality
11. determinism 12 hypothesis
2. what 3 heard (the) one 4 top 5 ask
6. tried 7 street 8 dead 9 side 10 what 11 other 12 honour 13 into 14 sort
15. what's his name 16 across 17 As
5. a PM b AIDS c IT d NADT e U F BRC
6. PC h PC i PC j NASA k MP l UK m FBI
6. an h 3 g 4 i 5 b 6 e 7 c 8 a 9 d

Exam Zone: Use of English

1. disappearance 2 unbelieveable
3. Homelessness 4 provocative 5 unmistakable
6. difference 7 carelessness 8 imprisonment
9. wisdom 10 demilitarised 11 considerably
12. confident 13 unavoidable 14 refusal
15. uncertainty 16 unnecessarily
17. inventiveness 18 familiarise 19 sensitivity
20. usefulness

1. picturesque 2 depth 3 mysteriously
4. unapproachable 5 untouched 6 occasionally
7. attractiveness 8 fitness 9 speechless
10. Understandably 12 inexperience
13. specialties 14 helpful 16 especially
15. stylish 16 impersonal 17 predictably
18. unlikely 19 closure 20 simplicity

Reading

10. NI
Prepositions
2 a 2 b 1 c 3
1 should I were you 3 ought 4 You'd
5 You've got 6 need 7 must 8 must
9 (if) I advise you 10 what tips 11 it's important
12 be counter-productive 13 should
14 There no one point 15 could 16 advise
17 (if) I advise

Answer questions:
1 I'm afraid you've got to change your diet, Mr. Finlay. You need to cut down on the amount of food you eat every day. For example, you shouldn't eat so much fatty food. I'd advise you to go on a diet which I can help you with. One thing you must stop eating is sugar or you should at least eat smaller things. If I were you I'd just stick to paper clips or drawing pins, I'm sure they'd be a lot better for you than bicyles!

Multi-part Verbs
1 2 through 3 down 4 up 5 sup 6 up 7 out
8 off 9 through 10 out
2 2 put on 3 shut up 4 getting at 5 look at
6 got on 7 go on 9 get on with 9 gone
10 paid me back 11 talk to 12 hurry
13 looking for 14 listen to

Focus on Writing
1 2 even though I arrived late.
3 although I made a mess
4 whereas I am in favour
5 in spite of the heavy rain.
6 though I don't like.
7 2 Whereas scientists see the potential of cloning, they are also aware of its dangers.
8 Despite carrying out a lot of research, scientists still have not found ways of curing cancer.
9 Many diseases are caused by smoking and it causes thousands of deaths every year. However, this knowledge still does not make a lot of people stop smoking.

5 Smoking is not allowed on most buses or planes, whereas it is permitted in some places on trains.

3 such as 3 which 4 Last 5 whose
6 Although 7 so that 8 which 9 in addition
10 because

4 the 4 to 5 6 to 7 of 8 than 9 a
10 of 11 or 12 as 13 the 14 the 15 it
16 this 17 of 18 as 19 as 20
5 past 3 rumling 4 parents 5 a lot
6 hamburges 7 a lot of money 8 recommend
9 a lot more than

6 For 1, 5, 7, 8, 10
Against: 1. 2, 4, 6, 9

Word Power
1 likely, outcomes 2 effective, available
3 damage, injured 4 prevented
5 admitted, hereditary 6 managed, slightest
7 like 8 discussed, convincing
9 in the news, last, breakthrough
10 spend, advise

2 Let 1 2 doubt F 3 off the I 4 face I 5 off I
6 look 1 7 point out F 8 important F
9 bargepole 10 hoots 1 11 thing F 12 go I

3 4 5 4 g h 5 b 6 I 7 a 8 d 10 c

4 saw 3 way, weigh 4 flaws, floor
5 seen, scene 6 gemes, jeans 7 site, sight
8 weight, wait 9 sell, call. 10 caught, court

5 Open answers:

6 a 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 b 9 a 10 b
11 b 12 a

Language Awareness
1 May I open the window?
2 Shall we get it over?
3 Could you turn it down, please?
4 I must buy some food.

2 Mark will have arrived on time - he always does. He'll be as cool as a cucumber.
4 You ought to take some antidepressants.

5 She needn't have worn her evening dress: formal clothes weren't required.
6 You mustn't touch this bottle - there's poison in it.
7 He can't have accepted any bribes - he's too honest for that.
8 Look at him. He must be suffering.
9 He had to work during his holidays to earn his university fees.
10 She might come up with a solution.
11 I didn't need to call a taxi because I had enough time to get to the station by bus.
12 We couldn't come to the meeting.
13 The trains may have been delayed.
14 She will be waiting for us and getting furious - I know her.
15 We didn't have to buy the tickets - the museum was free on Sunday.

2 can't 3 might 4 were able to 5 could
6 may/could 7 ought/have 8 shouldn't
9 must/will. 10 will

Check your Grammar
1 He spoke 3 will be lying, listening.
4 will have won 5 wouldn't have felt
6 doesn't work 7 would have chosen 8 arrive
9 he was, would be 10 Will you be going

2 b 3 c a 4 d 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 c 9 a 10 c
11 a 12 b 13 a 14 b 15 d

Module 7
25 Vocabulary
1 historic: 3 breakfasting 4 eating perfect
5 magnificent: 6 historic? 7 friendly? 8 delicious
10 illegal 11 uncrowded, unspread: 12 unpack
13 disloyal, irresponsible: 14 unwonted
15 misadventure: 16 inefficient, uninterested
17 impossible: 18 inconsistently

3 Inactive, disapprove, miscalsulate, unconventional, uncommon, incompetent, incredible, unequal, inexpensiveness, unfortunate, inhumane, unkind, unimportant, miserable, unkind, unlike, dislike, unnecessary, disobedient, imperfect, misplace, displeased, unpopular, impractical, irregular, irrelevant, unmannerly, unsuccessful, unsuitability, unsympathetic, mistreat, unusual.

Remember
1 d 2 3 g 4 h 5 e 6 f 7 a 8 c
2 visiting 3 to meet 4 seeing 5 taking up
6 to organise 7 sleeping 8 to call, making
9 having 10 going

3 to do something: agree, promote, want, would like, decide, manage, offer, plan, refuse doing something: avoid, finish, consider, admit, enjoy, imagine, mind, not put off

4 refuse 2 decided 3 admitted 4 avoid
5 enjoyed 6 imagine 7 managed
8 didn't mind

26 Grammar
1 used to 3 isn't used to 4 didn't use to/to used
5 get used to 6 not used to 7 is not used to 8 got used to

2 a 2 b
3 lets, makes 3 hoped, wanted, expected, tried
4 admitted, regretted 5 stand, remember
6 arranged, managed 7 enjoy, avoid
8 seem, seem, seem

4 a protest to 3 ignore
5 announce/announcing 5 saying 6 to call
7 to lend 8 get off/getting off 9 trusting
10 fly 11 checking, traveling 12 making
14 to refund

Prepositions
1 in 2 on 3 to 4 on 5 in 6 opposite
7 above 8 underneath 9 next to 10 out
11 of 12 to 13 from 14 above
16 in 17 among 18 out of 19 across
20 along 21 over 22 on 23 in front of
24 behind 25 to 26 from 27 after 28 out
29 in 30

27 Communication
1 f 2 g 3 h 4 i 5 b 6 a 7 e 8 c

2 Example answers:
2 Could you bring me another bottle of water, please?

Language Powerbook Answer Key
1 I'd like a bottle of still water, please.
2 Hi, Chris.
3 Can I borrow yours?
4 Sorry. Sue.
5 Could you tell me what time you serve breakfast?
6 Could you possibly give me a wake-up call? At eight o'clock, please. It's important. I'm not late.
7 Would it be possible to have a newspaper, too?
8 I'd like The Telegraph, if you have it.

3 Example answers:
1 Could I have a phone call, please?
2 I was wondering if I could leave early.
3 Do you think I have time to go for a coffee?
4 Would it be all right if I stayed in my room for another two hours?
5 Is it OK if I stay out late tonight?

Multi-part Verbs
1 I'll fill in 2 set off 4 got to 5 stay over
6 went out 7 got up 8 keeps to
9 caught up with 10 picked us up
11 stopped off 12 got back
13 am taking 14 turned 15 ran 16 bumped
5 Watch 6 got 7 came 8 bring 9 make
10 get 11 made 12 turned

3 1 up 2 into 3 against 4 of 5 with 6 of

28 Focus on Writing
1 2 provided that there is 3 whether that is
4 as long as it doesn't 5 if I hadn't wanted to
6 be grateful if you would
7 won't help him except 8 won't do it unless
9 2 also 3 however 4 whether 5 because of
6 as well as 7 for example
8 provided that as long as
9 as long as/provided that 10 Despite
11 unless 12 since 13 although
14 in conclusion 15 if

3 F 4 along 5 of 6 which 7 for 8 to
9 while 10 when 11 by 12 like 13 of
14 the 15 of 16 was 17 him 18 just 19
20 in 21 that by 22 to 23 to 24 to
25 of

Inforlal letter: 3, 6, 11, 9, 17, 13, 5, 15
Formal letter: 8, 12, 16, 2, 17, 4, 18, 14

5 Example answers:
1 I am writing to provide you with more information on the summer school which I saw advertised in English Today magazine. Do you think you could send me a leaflet, please?
2 I am writing to apply for the summer job working with disabled children. I enclose a copy of my CV.
3 I am writing to protest about the plans to build a new power station.

Word Power
1 2 outing 3 cruise 4 voyage 5 journey
6 travel 7 excursion 8 trip 9 package tour
10 trip

2 Words that can be left out: Have you, finished my tea, that the one in, (this) paper, No, I, It was, I think, Ame, No, I'm

3 sailing 2 nowhere 3 track 4 life 5 straw
6 nightmare

4 Will you be using your dictionary?
5 Will you be at home this evening?
6 Will you be going to school later?
7 Will you be going to the party on Saturday?
8 Will you see Paul?

5 a 3 a 4 b 5 j 6 7 8 9 b 10 d 11 e
6 d 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b

Exam Zone: Use of English
1 We should have warned him about the storm.
2 Unless they stop running away, they won't score any goals.
3 I don't think he likes modern art.
4 In spite of its good reputation, very few students choose to attend the college.
5 The shop assistant was being questioned in connection with the bomb scare.
6 If I had learned French I would be able to/could understand what she is saying.
7 Having talked to her mother, Mary understood why her parents had separated.
8 Robert seems to enjoy big parties.
9 I wish I hadn't bought this awful CD.
10 It is forbidden to smoke in public places here.
11 Janet Mason, whose father is working abroad, is my best friend.
12 He will be wearing a dark suit.
13 The pickpocket admitted taking the man's wallet out of his pocket.
14 We needn't have come so early.
15 The richer they get, the more money they spend on useless things.
Language Powerbook Answer Key

16 I just want to know what you will do with this piece of evidence.
17 I regret not helping Jeremy paint his flat.
18 We weren’t told that this was private property.
19 He managed to win the scholarship.
20 It was an interesting book that I couldn’t stop reading it.

2 I haven’t eaten seafood since
2 I can’t have listened 3 walk because of
4 I can’t imagine 7 it could have her flat.
6 results from 7 I were you, I’d 8 to put off
9 I if I were going to sell my
10 as soon as the taxi arrives.
11 to be used in sleeping
12 no point in calling 13 rather you listened
14 neither William nor his girlfriend like
15 had better think twice
16 let the town the 17 must not mention
18 is likely to become 19 may have married him
20 in case you have to

Reading

a 6 b 5 c 1 d 4 e 7 f 9 g 3 h 2 i 10
j 8
k 2
l 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 5 c

Writing

Assess the composition using the following criteria: Message 5 marks: Interest and relevance of the description to the title Organisation 5 marks: Organisation of information/paragraphs/linking, etc. Style 5 marks: appropriate style (neutral)
Accuracy 5 marks: avoidance of basic mistakes of grammar and vocabulary

Module 8 Lesson 29 Vocabulary

1 affected 2 effect 3 effectively 4 currently 5 actually 6 presently 7 recently 8 rate 9 danger
2 affected 2 downhill 3 deforestation 4 replace 5 reusing 6 (re)introduction
3 underweight 3 multicultural, 4 misbehaved
5 overworked/underpaid 6 repay 7 ungrateful
8 usually 9 misguid. 10 overlook
Remember

1 Can you tell me if this novel had been translated into Spanish?
2 I’d like to know how long it took you to cook this meal.
3 Could you tell me where I can find the children’s clothing department?
4 I wonder if they realise what they have done.
5 The librarian asked me to hold the books for a moment.
6 Miriam begged me not to tell anyone about what happened.
7 The teacher told me not to talk.
8 Jack asked me to give him a lift.
9 Mark wanted me to stop nagging him.
10 Tom asked me if I was going away for the weekend.
11 Hannah said that she was really angry with me for what I had done.
12 The police officer asked how long Paul Shorter had been living in this street.
13 The director thought that the police would probably want to question him.
14 He confessed that he had been in love with Judith once.
15 Anna says that she has a lot of pets at home: a dog, a cat and some budgies.
16 I wanted to know if I had met Kylie before.
4 The teacher told Katie to sit down and said that he wanted to talk to her about the accident in her chemistry lesson. Katie said she didn’t know anything about it. The teacher then asked who had brought the tear gas to school but Katie said she didn’t know. She told him she had never brought anything dangerous to school. The teacher asked if Mark Connor was interested in chemistry and said that he had heard Mark liked to experiment with chemicals. Katie said he did. The teacher told her Mark had been kept in hospital after the explosion and that he would have to talk to him when he got back. She said that Mark was coming out in a day or two.

30 Grammar

1 threatened 3 complained/claimed 4 repeated 5 denied/admitted 6 accused 7 refused 8 suggested 9 apologised 10 announced
11 verb + that: suggest, warn, add, promise, complain, announce, admit, deny, claim, agree, insist, regret, declare

Language Awareness

1 It is claimed that Africa and Europe were once one continent.
2 Africa and Europe are claimed to have been one continent.
3 It is believed that Robin Hood helped the poor. Robin Hood is believed to have helped the poor.
4 In Ancient Egypt it was thought that cats were sacred animals.
5 In Ancient Egypt cats were thought to be sacred animals.
6 It is said that physical exercise helps you to keep healthy.

31 Communication

1 out 2 through 3 back 4 up to- 5 down 6 out 7 across 8 in 9 over 10 over
2 up in 2 under 3 off 4 in 5 out 6 down 7 on 8 on

32 Focus on Writing

1 According to 2 In addition to 3 as a result of 4 Both 5 for example 6 on the one hand 7 What this means 8 such as 9 despite 10 On the other hand 11 Although 12 especially 13 Moreover 14 to sum up 15 also 16 However 17 so that 18 in order to

Open answers.

3 Multi-part Verbs

1 aside 2 down 3 of 4 up 5 with 6 on 7 away 8 on 9 in 10 out
11 up 12 off 13 across 14 on 15 back 16 on 17 back 18 up
2 d 3 j 4 e 5 a 6 f 7 i 8 b 9 c

33 Vocabulary

1 homelessness 2 discrimination 3 begging
4 vandalism 5 racism 6 domestic violence
7 drug abuse/addiction 8 unemployment
9 on the increase 10 rose 11 rocketed
12 doubled 13 tripled
14 golden age 2 major changes
3 period of transition 4 recession
5 magnificent 6 underwent dramatic changes
7 outstanding 8 explosion of trade
9 bucking with new ideas
10 cradle of Spanish culture.

Remember

1 I forget 2 I should have 3 I wish 4 I have 5 I ought to 6 should
7 I regret 8 I didn’t learn to drive when I was a teenager.
9 I regret not having learned/learning to drive when I was a teenager.
10 He’s a pity that my parents aren’t more tolerant.
11 I regret putting so many things into my backpack.
12 It’s a pity that I’m not learning another foreign language.
13 I regret didn’t know/not knowing the deadline for the application.
14 She should have remembered your birthday.
15 I wish I hadn’t left my passport at home.
16 I wish Sandra was revising with us.
17 We shouldn’t have told John that we had seen Kate with another boy.
18 I wish I had a dog.
19 I should have returned the books.
20 If only Neomi was in my class.
I wish I hadn't watched that horror film last night.

Example answers:

1. I wish I had a garden.
2. If only I had got married.
3. I wish I had children.
4. If only I wasn't so lonely.
5. I wish I had been to university.
6. I wish I didn't have any health problems.
7. I shouldn't have sold my car.
8. I should have travelled a little to see the world.
9. I shouldn't have gambled so much.

34. Grammar

1. If I were you, I
2. Why don't you wear more fashionable clothes?
3. You should give up eating sweets.
4. It's time you had a haircut.
5. If you were you, I'd ride a bike or go swimming every day.
6. You would better not drink too much coffee.
7. You should drink a lot of mineral water throughout the day.
8. If I were you, I'd 3 4 should 5 had 6 ought 7 insist 8 rather 4
9. I'd rather you didn't make spaghetti for dinner tomorrow.
10. I suggest that we paint the whole flat white.
11. It's time you decided what you want to study at university.
12. We insist that you write in pencil.
13. You oughtn't to worry so much about your appearance.
14. The university demanded that all the students pay their fees by the beginning of the year.
15. I would rather Jamie helped me with the decorations.

35. Communication

1. What about 3 4 Why don't 4 It's about 5 What we need 6 should 7 It'd be better 8 There could be 9 It'd be a good idea 10 I wish 11 ought 12 It'd
2. What they need is a hospital.
3. It's about time they cleaned up the rubbish.
4. They should give more help.
5. Why don't they clean the river?

36. Focus on Writing

1. a. 3 e 4 5 e 6 a 7 8 b
2. a. 1 s as 3 a 4 so 4 like 4 like 4 as 8, as
3. 7 like 8 like 9 like 10 as
4. d as well as being
d. due to/improved/because of improvements in
e. in spite of the being
f. so that they can
g. Despite more women working
h. 4 it s 5 large 6 an 7 into 8 the 9 very
10 like 11 as 12 the 13 14 of 15
15 as 17 too 18 was 19 been 20 very
21 most 22 of
5. Paragraph 1: d.f
Paragraph 2: b, l
Paragraph 3: a, c.
Paragraph 4: h
6. Example answer:

Example answer: Britain is one of the richest countries in the world. British people seem to have lots of material possessions, but are they really better off? This essay will examine this question.

Statistics can be used to show that the standard of living in Britain has risen. For example, 90 percent of households now have central heating compared to only 6 percent in 1981. Moreover, the average family spends a lot more money per week, although there has been inflation. Not only do more households have cars, but also the number of people with computers has increased dramatically.

However, there is still a lot of inequality. On the one hand the top 20 percent of British society has got richer, while on the other hand the bottom 20 percent has got poorer. Furthermore, there is much more begging and homelessness.

All things considered, most people are probably better off materially, although there is still a big gap between rich and poor, and this has possibly widened.

Word Power

1. freezing 2 blocks of (ice) 3 dying 4 (e) vicious circle 5 rocketed
2. risen 3 robbed 4 borrow 5 attended
3. your totalitarian 7 angry 8 spend
4. foreigners 10 earn
5. lowering 3 fortunate 4 flourishing 5 major
6. annoyed 7 upopian 8 followed
4. major, social 5 insatiable, technical
6. consumer, vital 7 violent, severe, prison, human
7. c 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 i 6 d 7 j 8 h 9 g 10 f
8. History: age, century, period, time
9. Artist: painter, playwright, poet, sculptor
10. money: borrow, lend, spend

Crime: fine, sentence, shoplifting, theft

Figure: click, increase, rise, rocket

Theatre: comedy, drama, play, tragedy

7. murder 2 rape 3 fraud 4 mugging 5 death
6. penalty 7 assault 8 blackmail 9 fine
10. sentence 11 bungary

Answer in shaded boxes: drug dealing

Exam Zone: Use of English
1. wasn't/weren't, would have found
2. wouldn't
3. had written
4. had been living/had lived
5. hadn't have been kidnapped
6. wouldn't have had to
7. Haven't you been jogging, have (you) run
8. eating
9. be reading
10. to have, had bought
11. didn't speak
12. haven't been, went
13. hadn't been teaching
14. hadn't known, wouldn't have said
15. enter, was looking, arrested
16. putting
17. being trapped
18. am flying, haven't packed
19. had become, would be
20. looking, get

2. I'm not expecting to marry again. 3. Why don't you ring our number?
4. I don't want to be left alone.
5. I'm not sure if it will rain.
6. I don't think I'll go out tonight.
7. I'm not sure I'll be able to come.
8. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
9. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
10. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
11. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
12. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
13. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
14. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
15. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
16. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
17. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
18. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
19. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
20. I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.

I'm not sure if I'll be able to come.
Language PowerBook Answer Key

2 1 picked up 2 getting into 3 bumped into 4 picked (me) up off 5 hang on
3 1 after 2 by 3 out 4 across 5 up 6 off 7 off 8 out 9 to 10 go
4 1 coming 2 by 3 make 4 catch 5 get 6 run 7 cut 8 came 9 going 10 looking 10 got
40 Focus on Writing
1 1 despite losing 2 so that they could 3 such a terrible war 4 only was there
5 as soon as 8 as long as 2
2 1 When I took the watch back to the shop, the
manager said the guarantee was useless because
I had not signed it when I bought the watch.
1 am writing to complain about the lighting
watch which I bought last week from Watches R
Us.
3 As the watch is obviously faulty, I would like you
to refund my money.
4 After I read your advert, I decided to buy the
watch since you claimed it worked in all
conditions such as in water and extreme heat.
5 I enclose a copy of the guarantee as well as a
copy of the receipt.
6 Unless I get a satisfactory reply, I will take legal
action.
7 However, it doesn't work when I go jogging or
in the shower, either.
3 Paragraph 2: 2, 5 Paragraph 2: 4, 7
Paragraph 3: 1 Paragraph 4: 2, 3, 6
4 1 They often have arguments with their next-door
neighbours.
2 Had they known about their visit, they wouldn't
have gone out for the day.
3 They put forward a solution and talked it over
at the conference.
4 Where did the UN have its headquarters built?
5 Do you know why the neighbours have
complained?
6 They were having a big noisy argument.
7 Never have we seen anything like it./We have
ever seen anything like it.
8 My sister borrows my things a lot.
9 They have been at war since April.
10 Why do you always have to twist the truth?
5 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
Word Power
1 1 killed, wounded 2 prevented 3 discussing 4 rise, forecast 5 present, spend
2 2 get 3 do 4 get 5 make 6 does 7 have 8 make 9 do 10 get 11 do 12 made 13 got
14 had 15 haven’t
3 1 latest 2 urban 3 fatal 4 designer 5 fresh 6 breathtaking 7 global, greenhouse 8 consumer
4 1 the four corners 2 a complete nightmare 3 all 4 a sleeping stone 5 a fuss
6 the truth 7 a breath of fresh air 8 The last straw
5 1 consumer, duty, feud, tube 2 crime, murder, rival 3 bomb, quarrel, rocket, squat
4 fall, recall, straw, war 5 claim, cradle, invade, shake
6 death, measure, thief, threaten
7 homeless, social, soldier, stroll
8 big: colossal, immense, massive, vast
happy: elated, glad, thrilled
rich: affluent, loaded, prosperous, well-heeled
dead: depressed, down, glum, miserable
Language Awareness
1 a have gone, you have been b have been trying c had slept, had experienced
d had been working e have switched f having left g having closed h will have eaten
2 a 2 a 3 b 4 a
3 1 having been offered 2 will have cooked 3 have had 4 being put 5 that I had put
5 have been shopping 6 have been lived 7 had fallen 8 had visited 9 had been colonised
10 have arrived
Check your Grammar
1 If I were you, I'd stop worrying about your weight.
2 It was only $100 that the robbers killed three
people for.
3 What I really enjoy are old Charlie Chaplin comedies.

It's high time the government reduced taxes.
3 I insist that you change your attitude to
customers.
4 Hardly ever does the President attend these
meetings.
5 I'd rather you didn't leave a mess in the kitchen.
6 Not only did Nick spill red wine on my best suit,
but she also stepped in my fault.
7 All Paul is interested in is sport.
8 Never have I seen a better performance.
9 You'd better get a taxi or you'll be late.
10 I suggest that we start saving for a new car.
11 No sooner had we reached the mountain shelter
than the storm broke out.
12 Had he realised that the house was on fire he
would have run away.
13 Seldom are our politicians concerned with the
problems of the poor.
14 It was the theatre that he invited me to, not the
cinema.
15 When the children came in we had just managed
to hide the presents.
16 All they were expecting was a lift to the nearest
town.
17 The captain demands that all passengers (should)
switch off their mobiles immediately.
20 You ought to do some sport.
2 1 didn't 2 was 3 have 4 were 5 would 6 had 7 has 8 hadn't 9 had had 10 at
11 having been 12 being 13 time 14 is 15 have 16 rather

Tests Answer Key

Test 1 Module 1
1 1 q 2 h 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 d 7 i 8 b 9 e 10 c
2 1 Did Tony phone 2 doesn't like 3 had started
4 Are you studying 5 am/i'm going to travel 6 was
cycling 7 won't do 8 Have you seen 9 is singing
10 have been walking
3 1 took off 2 getting at 3 get on with 4 check in
5 get by
6 1 so 2 After 3 although 4 in addition to 5 despite
6 insensitive 2 reliable 3 moody 4 popular
5 reserved
7 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 e 7
8 1 practical 2 logically 3 sensibly 4 boring
5 imaginative 2 creative 6 idealistic 8 tolerant
9 sympathetic 10 selfishly

Test 2 (Module 2)
1 1 am reading 2 used to live 3 ran 4 had never met
5 aren't
2 1 They had been studying all weekend.
2 She hadn't been listening in the lesson.
3 He had been saving for months.
4 It had been raining hard.
5 We had been eating chocolates all evening.
3 1 had passed 2 had been playing 3 hadn't been
listening 4 had been running 5 had dyed 6 hadn't
phoned 7 had lost 8 had been shining 9 had told
10 hadn't been going out
4 1 Having locked the door, Sam went to bed.
2 My sister and I would always stay on our grandparents' farm
during the summer holidays.
3 After finishing her studies, Anna worked abroad for five years.
4 Despite being in a lot of pain after his accident,
my uncle was always cheerful when we visited him.
5 After working as a sales assistant in the computer
shop for two years, Sally became the manager.
6 1 into 2 in 3 on 4 off 5 up 6 on 7 up 8 out 9 off 10 out
1/2 horror/thanks 3 life 4 sleep 5 gesture
3 1 in 2 up 3 out 4 out 5 about 6 back 7 out.
8 off 9 back 10 about

Test 3 (Module 3)
1 1 that you gave me 2 which are scenes of Venice,
2 who can be rather moody, 3 where I grew up
4 whose mother teaches at our school,
2 1 where 2 whose 3 which 4 that 5 who
3 1 The children stared at the man who had rings in his
nose. 2 Mr Wilkinson, who lives here, is
celebrating his eightieth birthday today.
3 Sue's car, which/that she drives almost every day,
is quite old but reliable.
4 Joe bought a really expensive leather jacket that/which was made in Italy.
5 Chris, whose
father is a pilot, is having flying lessons.
4 1 which 2 I think is unfair 3 which 1 think is generous
4 which 1 think is selfish 5 which I think is healthy
6 which 1 think is considerate
5 1 playing 2 covered 3 wearing 4 hidden 5 recorded
1 1 such a big park that we got lost in it.
4 so sad that it made us cry.
3 such as Lee Quinones, having a lot of success in Europe.
4 so that she can visit the Gröningen Museum.
5 quickly that he always finishes before us.
7 1 scatty 2 independent 3 unfashionable
4/5 chic/stylish
1 1 got 2 made 3 has got 5 make
1 1 across 2 on 3 after 4 in 5 off

Test 4 (Module 4)
1 a Perfect Past 2 modal + infinitive 3 modal +
perfect infinitive 4 Present Perfect 5 Present
Continuous
2 The gallery was officially opened three years ago.
6 II had been designed by a Portuguese architect.
3 The gallery was broken into last night.
6 A unique Chinese vase has been stolen.
7 The security alarm must have been turned off.
8 The theft was discovered at 6.50 a.m. (by a cleaner).
7 All the staff were being interviewed this morning (by the
police).
8 A reward is going to be offered (by the
gallery).
9 The police are sure the thieves will be caught.
10 Such a famous vase cannot be sold (by the
thieves).
3 1 being laughed at 2 have been paid 3 to be
criticised 4 being asked 5 have been allowed
4 1 off 2 down 3 on 4 up 5 down
5 1 One 2 myself 3 it there 4 which
5 1 e 2 b 3 c 4 f 5 a
7 1 dilapidated 2 powerful 3 solitary 4 tiny
5 magnificent 6 breathtaking 7 stunning
8 picturesque 9 pretty 10 unremarkable.
1 sheep 2 cat 3 worm 4 fly 5 fish

Test 5 (Module 5)
1 a 1 e 2 f 3 b 4 d 5 a
2 1 will have finished/ will be having 2 will be
testing/will have been made 3 Will you be travelling/ will have
started 4 will have landed/ will be having 5 will
have left/ will be studying
3 1 due to so that 3 in case 4 as 5 in order to
4 1 out 2 out 3 with 4 on 5 away 6 over 7 up 8
out 9 out 10 across
5 1 atom 2 Gravity 3 bacteria 4 gene 5 galaxy
6 meteorite 7 data 8 microchip 9 equation
10 Reactivity
6 1 puzzle 2 directory 3 check 4 bomb 5 powered
6 motion 7 breaking 8 processing 9 come
10 consuming

Test 6 (Module 6)
1 1 had/d known, third conditional 2 would’d help,
second conditional 3 doesn't ask, first conditional
4 push, zero conditional 5 will’l cancel, first
conditional
2 1 could 2 were 3 wouldn’t 4 hadn’t 5 didn’t
6 knew 7 was 8 wrote 9 wouldn’t 10 won’t
3 1 speculation/2 ability/3 permission/b
4 prohibition/4 lack of obligation/c
5 1 despite 2 On the other hand 3 Whereas 4 Even
though 5 However
6 1 off 2 up 3 through 4 out 5 over
7 1 ankle 2 ribs 3 wrist 4 lungs 5 spine 6 stomach
7 Muscles 8 kidneys 9 brain 10 heart
9 1 diarrhoea/2 influenza/3 malaria/e
4 tuberculosis/a 5 measles/c

Test 7 (Module 7)
1 1 to see 2 visiting 3 to share 4 to sail 5 going
6 listening 7 to meet 8 to join 9 trying 10 to save
Test 8 (Module 8)
1. a 2 b c 3 c 4 b 5 a
2. 1 Sam warned Ann that she would be stopped at the border. 2 Ann admitted not posting /that she hadn't posted the package. 3 Sam accused Ann of always forgetting important things. 4 Ann reminded Sam that he had lost the report. 5 Sam advised Ann to go by taxi. 6 Ann complained that a taxi would be expensive. 7 Sam offered to lend Ann some money. 8 Ann insisted that she had got enough money. 9 Sam inquired whether it was possible to contact Ann at work. 10 Ann promised to phone that she would phone from the hotel.

Test 9 (Module 9)
1. 1 that we leave 2 tell 3 went 4 to apologize 5 should pay
2. 1 ought 2 had 3 would 4 rather 5 should
3. 1 You'd better try to forget about it. 2 They'd rather go by car. 3 It's time you got a job. 4 The police demanded that the driver stop. 5 The doctor suggested that she take more exercise. 6 If I were them, I'd travel abroad for a year. 7 She insisted that he show her the letter. 8 You'd better not buy that expensive coat. 9 If I were Maria, I'd start again. 10 I'd rather you didn't use my computer.

Test 10 (Module 10)
1. 1 Not only is it a good hotel, but it's quite cheap as well. 2 Never have we been so happy. 3 Seldom have they had a holiday in August. 4 Never before had I touched a snake. 5 Had I seen her, I would have told her the news. 6 No sooner had they arrived than they started arguing. 7 Never have they written to her. 8 Rarely does she eat red meat. 9 No sooner had he sat down in the armchair than he went to sleep. 10 Had I known it was your birthday, I would have bought you a present.
2. 1 It's Japanese that he's learning. 2 What worries me is the expense. 3 It was the loud music that he didn't like. 4 All I need is a glass of water. 5 What made me feel sad was the ending of the film.
3. 1 will have built 2 have been waiting 3 had started 4 Having finished 5 had been cycling
4. 1 back 2 up 3 up 4 off 5 at 6 back 7 to 8 over 9 forward 10 in